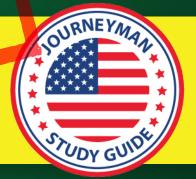
# JOURNEYMAN STUDY GUIDE FRAC TECHNICIAN (OILFIELD SERVICES)

YEAR

250 EXAM PREP QUESTIONS, WITH EXPLAINED ANSWERS



APPRENTICES | INSTRUCTORS | INSTITUTES

JourneymanStudyGuide.com

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## Year 1: Fundamentals of Hydraulic Fracturing and Oilfield Operations Subject 3. Frac Fluids and Proppants Composition and Function

### 1. What are main components of frac fluids?

- a) Water and acid
- b) Water and clay
- c) Water and sand
- d) Oil and gas

Correct Answer: c) Water and sand

**Explanation:** Frac fluids primarily consist of water and sand. Water serves as the base fluid, while sand acts as a proppant to keep fractures open, allowing hydrocarbons to flow. Chemical additives may be included to enhance performance, reduce viscosity, and prevent bacterial growth. Understanding these components is crucial for frac technicians.

### 2. Why is water used in frac fluids?

- a) Enhances flow
- b) Increases viscosity
- c) Reduces friction
- d) Improves stability

Correct Answer: c) Reduces friction

**Explanation:** Water is primarily used in frac fluids to reduce friction during the pumping process. This allows for efficient transportation of proppants into the fractures. Additionally, water serves as the main carrier fluid, helping to create the necessary pressure to fracture the rock formation.

### 3. What is the role of sand in frac fluids?

- a) Provides nutrients
- b) Stabilizes formation
- c) Increases viscosity
- d) Acts as a proppant

**Correct Answer: d) Acts as a proppant** 

**Explanation:** Sand serves as a proppant in frac fluids, meaning it helps keep the fractures open once they have been created. This allows oil or gas to flow more freely from the reservoir. The size and type of sand used can affect the effectiveness of the fracturing process.



### 4. What is a common chemical additive in frac fluids?

- a) Salt
- b) Sugar
- c) Biocide
- d) Alcohol

Correct Answer: c) Biocide

**Explanation:** Biocides are common chemical additives in frac fluids, used to prevent bacterial growth that can lead to souring and other problems in the system. Proper handling and knowledge of these chemicals are essential for frac technicians to ensure safety and effectiveness during operations.

### 5. Why is proper handling important for frac chemicals?

- a) Prevents spills
- b) Reduces costs
- c) Enhances performance
- d) Increases efficiency

**Correct Answer: a) Prevents spills** 

**Explanation:** Proper handling of frac chemicals is crucial to prevent spills and leaks, which can harm the environment and pose safety risks. Frac technicians must be trained in safety protocols and use personal protective equipment to minimize exposure to hazardous materials during operations and transport.

### 6. What is a proppant?

- a) Fluid for transport
- b) Material to hold fractures
- c) Chemical for cleaning
- d) Additive for viscosity

**Correct Answer: b) Material to hold fractures** 

**Explanation:** A proposant is a material, typically sand or ceramic, that is used in hydraulic fracturing to keep the fractures open after they are created. This allows hydrocarbons to flow more freely from the reservoir. The choice of proposant can significantly impact the success of the fracturing operation.



### 7. What is the purpose of chemical additives?

- a) Alter viscosity
- b) Increase cost
- c) Control pressure
- d) Enhance performance

Correct Answer: d) Enhance performance

**Explanation:** Chemical additives are included in frac fluids to enhance performance by improving viscosity, reducing friction, and preventing issues like scale formation or bacterial growth. Each additive serves a specific purpose, and frac technicians must understand their functions to optimize the fracturing process.

### 8. How should frac chemicals be stored?

- a) At room temperature
- b) In a dry area
- c) Without labels
- d) In sunlight

Correct Answer: b) In a dry area

**Explanation:** Frac chemicals should be stored in a dry area to prevent degradation and contamination. Proper storage conditions help maintain the integrity and effectiveness of the chemicals used in frac fluids. Frac technicians must follow guidelines to ensure safety and compliance with regulations.

### 9. What is the primary function of frac fluids?

- a) Create fractures
- b) Store energy
- c) Transport gas
- d) Cool equipment

**Correct Answer: a) Create fractures** 

**Explanation:** The primary function of frac fluids is to create fractures in underground rock formations to facilitate the extraction of oil and gas. By using high-pressure fluid injections, frac fluids can break apart rock and allow hydrocarbons to flow more freely, making extraction economically viable.



### 10. How are frac chemicals disposed of?

- a) In landfills
- b) According to regulations
- c) Recycled
- d) Burned

### **Correct Answer: b) According to regulations**

**Explanation:** Frac chemicals must be disposed of according to local, state, and federal regulations to ensure environmental safety and compliance. Improper disposal can lead to contamination of soil and water sources. Frac technicians play a role in ensuring that disposal methods are legal and safe.

### 11. What is hydraulic fracturing?

- a) A drilling method
- b) A chemical reaction
- c) A fluid transport process
- d) A rock-breaking technique

### Correct Answer: d) A rock-breaking technique

**Explanation:** Hydraulic fracturing is a technique used to break rock formations underground by injecting high-pressure fluids. This process creates fractures that allow oil and gas to flow more easily to the surface. Understanding hydraulic fracturing is essential for frac technicians as it forms the basis of their work.

### 12. What is one risk of frac chemicals?

- a) Increasing costs
- b) Environmental contamination
- c) Enhancing performance
- d) Reducing efficiency

### **Correct Answer: b) Environmental contamination**

**Explanation:** One of the primary risks associated with frac chemicals is environmental contamination. If not handled properly, these chemicals can seep into groundwater or soil, posing risks to ecosystems and human health. Frac technicians must be trained to minimize such risks through proper handling, storage, and disposal practices.



### 13. Why is training important for frac technicians?

- a) Enhances safety
- b) Improves skills
- c) Increases workload
- d) Reduces costs

**Correct Answer: a) Enhances safety** 

**Explanation:** Training is crucial for frac technicians as it enhances safety and ensures they understand the proper handling and disposal of frac chemicals. Well-trained technicians are better equipped to respond to emergencies and maintain compliance with regulations, which ultimately protects both workers and the environment.

### 14. What is the impact of temperature on frac fluids?

- a) Affects chemical reactions
- b) No impact
- c) Increases viscosity
- d) Decreases efficiency

**Correct Answer: a) Affects chemical reactions** 

**Explanation:** Temperature can significantly affect frac fluids, particularly the chemical reactions of additives. High or low temperatures can alter viscosity, stability, and performance of the fluids. Frac technicians must monitor temperature conditions to ensure effective fracturing and prevent issues such as gelling or separation.

### 15. How does pressure influence frac fluid effectiveness?

- a) Reduces efficiency
- b) Increases flow rate
- c) Creates fractures
- d) Decreases viscosity

**Correct Answer: c) Creates fractures** 

**Explanation:** Pressure is a key factor in the effectiveness of frac fluids as it is what creates the fractures in the rock formation. High-pressure injections of frac fluids are necessary to overcome the rock's natural strength and allow the fluid to flow into and propagate the fractures effectively.



### 16. What does the term "proppant conductivity" refer to?

- a) Flow of gas
- b) Chemical reaction
- c) Viscosity of fluid
- d) Ability to hold fractures

Correct Answer: d) Ability to hold fractures

**Explanation:** Proppant conductivity refers to the ability of the proppant to allow fluids to flow through the fractures it supports. Higher conductivity means that hydrocarbons can flow more easily, enhancing production rates. Understanding this concept helps frac technicians select appropriate proppants for specific formations.

### 17. What is "slickwater"?

- a) Oil-based fluid
- b) High-pressure fluid
- c) Water with additives
- d) Type of proppant

Correct Answer: c) Water with additives

**Explanation:** Slickwater is a type of frac fluid that consists primarily of water mixed with chemical additives to reduce friction and improve fluid flow. This formulation allows for the efficient transport of proppants and enhances the overall effectiveness of the fracturing process. Frac technicians must understand its properties.

### 18. What does "frac" stand for?

- a) Fluid recovery
- b) Friction reduction
- c) Fracturing
- d) Fluid injection

**Correct Answer: c) Fracturing** 

**Explanation:** "Frac" is short for "fracturing," which refers to the process of injecting fluids into the ground at high pressure to create fractures in rock formations. This process is essential in the oil and gas industry for enhancing hydrocarbon recovery. Frac technicians must be familiar with the terminology and techniques involved.



### 19. What is a primary concern with frac fluid disposal?

- a) Performance enhancement
- b) Cost reduction
- c) Increased pressure
- d) Environmental impact

### **Correct Answer: d) Environmental impact**

**Explanation:** A primary concern with frac fluid disposal is its potential environmental impact. Improper disposal can lead to contamination of water sources and soil. Frac technicians must adhere to safety regulations and best practices to mitigate these risks and ensure responsible management of frac waste.

### 20. What is the purpose of a fracturing pump?

- a) Store fluids
- b) Mix chemicals
- c) Transport water
- d) Create pressure

### **Correct Answer: d) Create pressure**

**Explanation:** The purpose of a fracturing pump is to create the necessary pressure to inject frac fluids into the rock formations. This high-pressure injection is what initiates the fracturing process, allowing the proppants to be delivered effectively. Frac technicians must monitor pump performance to ensure successful operations.

### 21. Why is monitoring fluid viscosity important?

- a) Reduces costs
- b) Improves storage
- c) Enhances safety
- d) Affects pumping efficiency

### **Correct Answer: d) Affects pumping efficiency**

**Explanation:** Monitoring fluid viscosity is important because it affects the pumping efficiency of frac fluids. The right viscosity ensures that fluids can be pumped easily through the system without causing blockages or excessive wear on equipment. Frac technicians need to adjust formulations based on viscosity to optimize performance.



### 22. What role does water play in viscosity reduction?

- a) Lowers friction
- b) Dilutes chemicals
- c) Acts as a stabilizer
- d) Enhances performance

**Correct Answer: b) Dilutes chemicals** 

**Explanation:** Water plays a crucial role in viscosity reduction by diluting chemicals in frac fluids. This dilution helps achieve the desired fluid properties for effective pumping and fracturing. Frac technicians need to understand the balance between water content and chemical additives to optimize fluid performance.

### 23. What is the impact of using recycled water?

- a) Enhances flow
- b) Lowers efficiency
- c) Increases costs
- d) Reduces environmental impact

Correct Answer: d) Reduces environmental impact

**Explanation:** Using recycled water in frac fluids can significantly reduce environmental impact by minimizing freshwater usage and waste generation. This practice promotes sustainability in hydraulic fracturing operations. Frac technicians should be aware of the benefits and processes involved in utilizing recycled water effectively.

### 24. What is a potential hazard of frac chemicals?

- a) Toxic exposure
- b) Increased productivity
- c) Enhanced performance
- d) Cost savings

**Correct Answer: a) Toxic exposure** 

**Explanation:** A potential hazard of frac chemicals is toxic exposure, which can occur if proper safety measures are not followed. Frac technicians must use personal protective equipment and follow safety protocols to avoid health risks associated with handling hazardous materials, ensuring both personal safety and regulatory compliance.



### 25. Why is it important to label chemicals?

- a) Ensures safety
- b) Increases efficiency
- c) Improves performance
- d) Reduces costs

### **Correct Answer: a) Ensures safety**

**Explanation:** Labeling chemicals is vital for ensuring safety in frac operations. Proper labels provide essential information about the hazardous nature and handling instructions of each chemical, allowing frac technicians to take appropriate precautions. This practice helps prevent accidents and ensures compliance with safety regulations in the field.



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- 11). A B C D

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- 20). (A) (B) (C) (D)
- 25). A B C D

### **About the Creators:**

### **Bobby Bedi:**

Bobby Bedi, co-creator of the Journeyman Study Guide, calls the Pacific Northwest home, where he has built an extensive career spanning more than two decades. His diverse background, which includes architecture, digital innovation, and industrial marketing, has given him a unique ability to bridge traditional industries with cutting-edge digital solutions. Bobby has worked across a spectrum of industries, from agile startups to publicly traded companies and educational platforms, bringing a depth of experience that has been crucial to the platform's success.

Bobby's precision and problem-solving skills, refined through his years in architecture, have seamlessly transitioned into his work in digital marketing and technology. Since 2006, Bobby has been at the forefront of digital innovation, applying his expertise to transform trade education. He has been instrumental in developing cutting-edge, user-friendly platforms that make learning accessible across the globe, combining technology with education to create impactful online experiences.

As co-creator of the platform, Bobby also plays a key role in the industrial sector, where he helps companies scale by leveraging his expertise in digital marketing and business strategy. His dedication to making education affordable and impactful has driven the growth of the Journeyman Study Guide, ensuring that individuals at every stage of their careers have access to quality learning tools.

### Kris McFarlane:

Kris McFarlane, co-creator of the Journeyman Study Guide, has over two decades of experience in business development, education, and the trades. Based in the Pacific Northwest, Kris has worked with a range of organizations—from agile startups to publicly traded companies—driving business growth and developing successful strategies across industries. His expertise in scaling businesses and creating educational platforms has been key to the guide's reach and effectiveness.

Kris's deep roots in the trades and industrial sector, paired with his extensive experience in business development, give him a unique ability to understand both the practical and strategic needs of companies and individuals. His leadership and ability to mentor others have helped shape the platform, making it a go-to resource for tradespeople seeking career advancement and certification.

Having struggled with traditional education early in life, Kris understands the importance of making learning accessible for everyone. His passion for empowering others, especially those who feel underserved by conventional education systems, is reflected in every aspect of the Journeyman Study Guide. Kris's work is driven by a commitment to helping aspiring tradespeople succeed in their careers through affordable, practical, and accessible learning resources.

### Work with the Creators

As co-creators of the Journeyman Study Guide, Bobby Bedi and Kris McFarlane draw from extensive experience working with agile startups, publicly traded companies, and education platforms. Their combined expertise has shaped a platform that empowers businesses and individuals alike. To learn more or explore opportunities with the *Unity Crest Solutions team*, visit *UnityCrestSolutions.com*, where they continue to help organizations and people succeed.



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